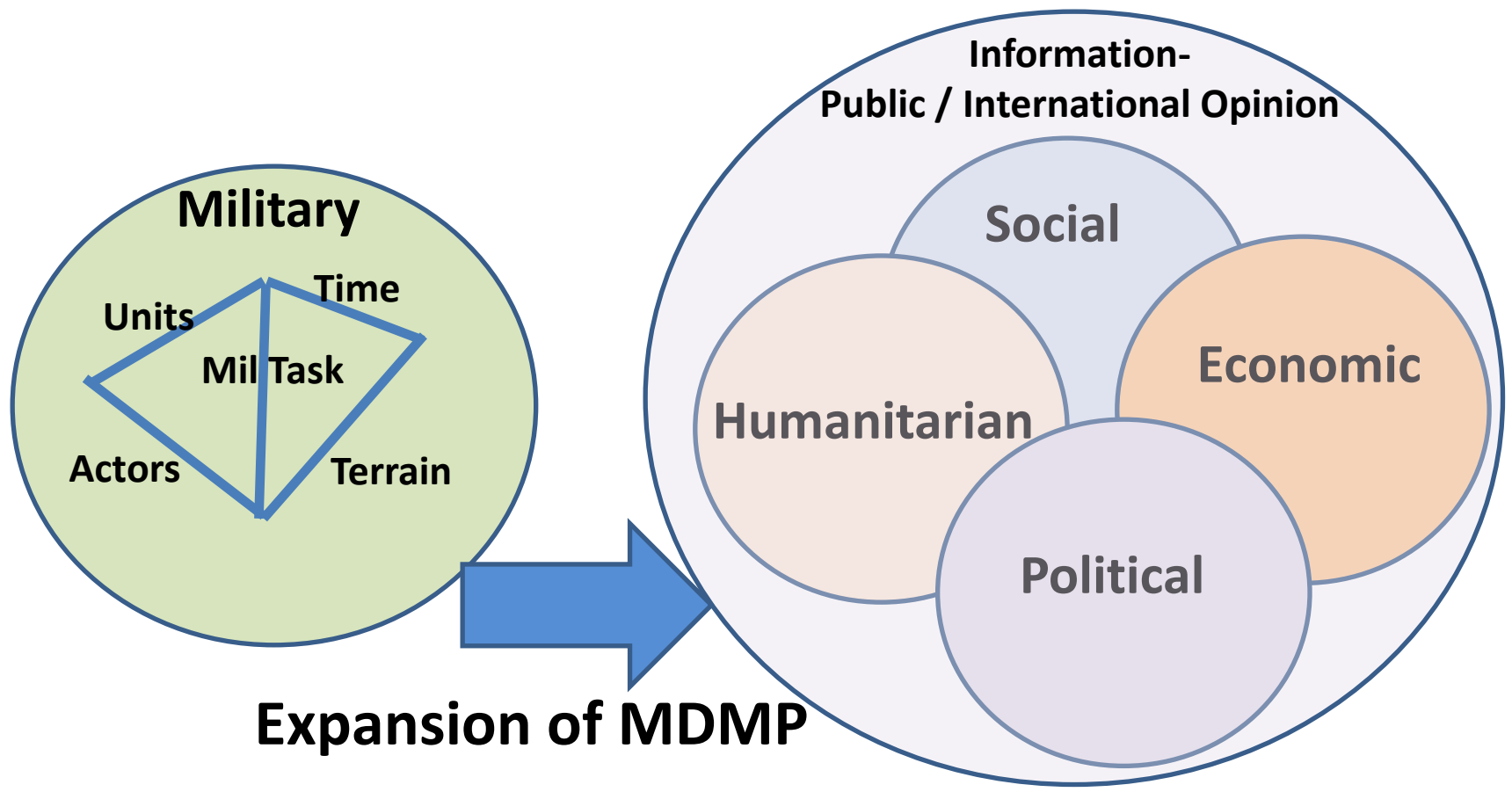




Effects Based Approach to Operations (EBO) |



Focuses tactical leaders on operational & strategic effects of Military Actions

EBO

- Ends-ways-means model (start with ends)
- Integrated, inclusive
- Pursue a desired outcome:
 - ✓ Military
 - ✓ Social
 - ✓ Political
 - ✓ Humanitarian
 - ✓ Economic
- 2d order thought
- Associate tasks with effects to achieved outcome



EBO and Planning

- List effects to mitigate risks or neutralise the threat
- Subjective “gaming” and what if drills
- 2nd, 3rd order effects, immediate impact
- Cumulative effect of multiple incidents occurring
- Relationships-HN, alliance, Regional, International
- HQs approach and appetite for risk

Non-Kinetic Effects

- Convince
- Induce
- Inform
- Prevent
- Reassure

Take Away

- Tactical planning in a PKO requires unique guidance and considerations to help supplement a TCC's national planning process
- All levels of command conducts FP and POC planning, higher HQs commanders must approve a subordinate unit's plans
- Understand the unique PKO planning considerations and guidance for FP / POC; analytical focus includes threats, vulnerabilities, and protector actors that can assist
- The phase approach is a helpful tool for tactical planners
- EBO helps tactical planners focus on mission objectives

Questions